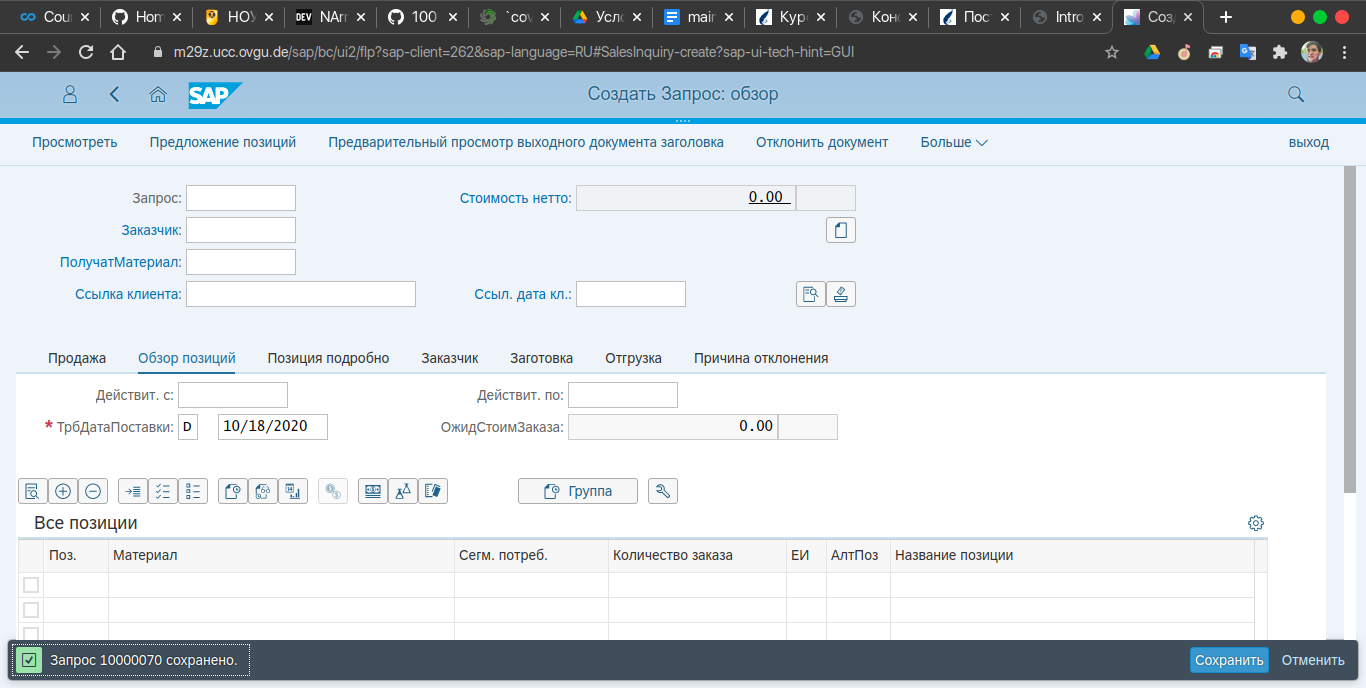
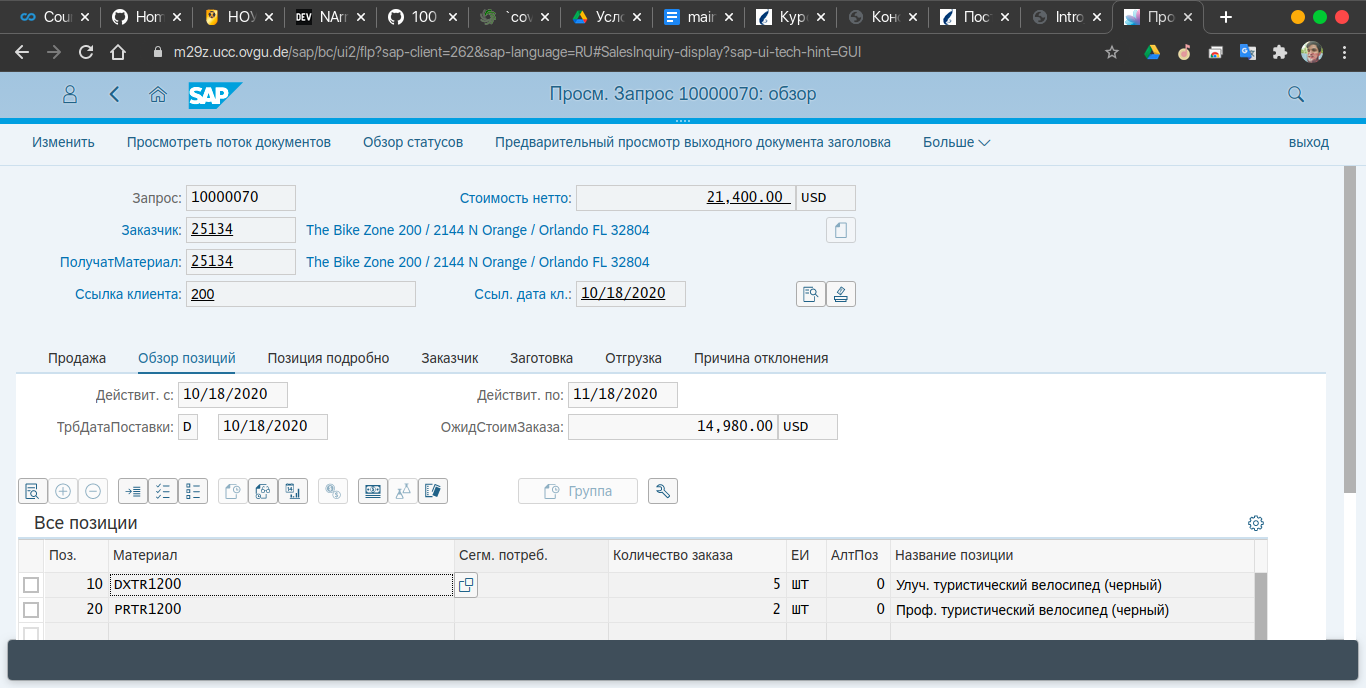
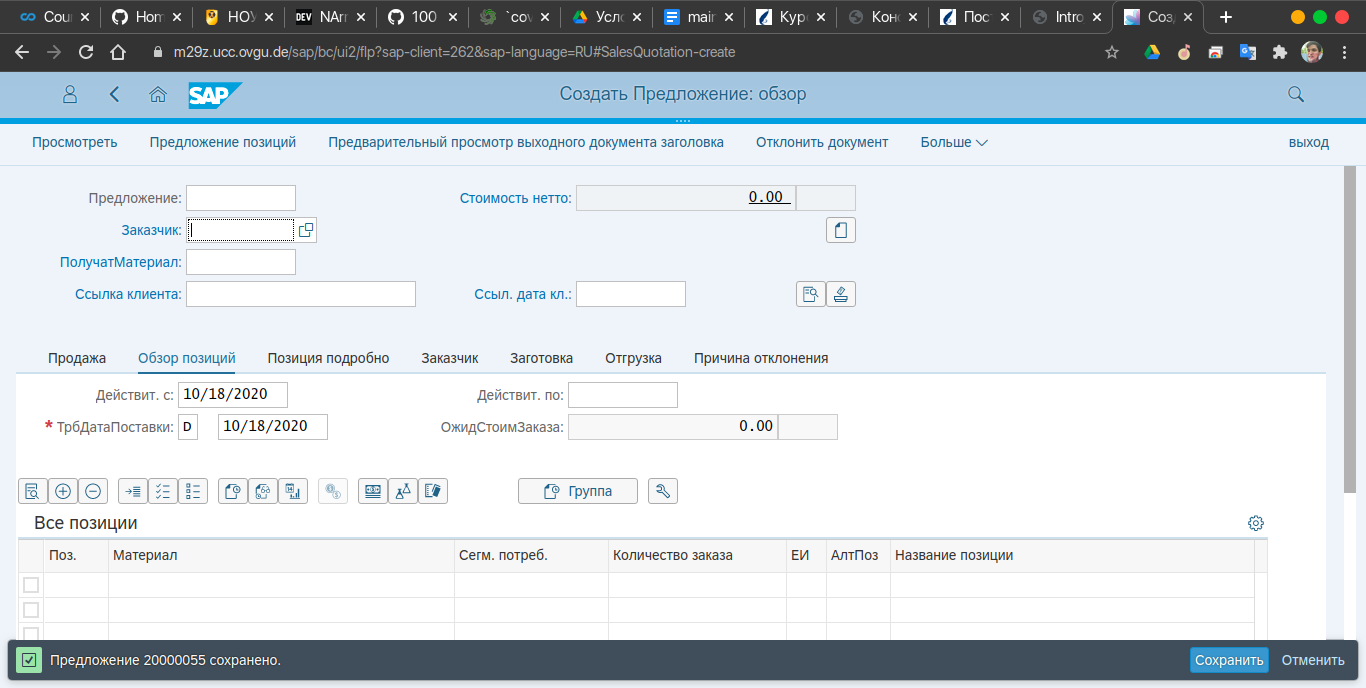


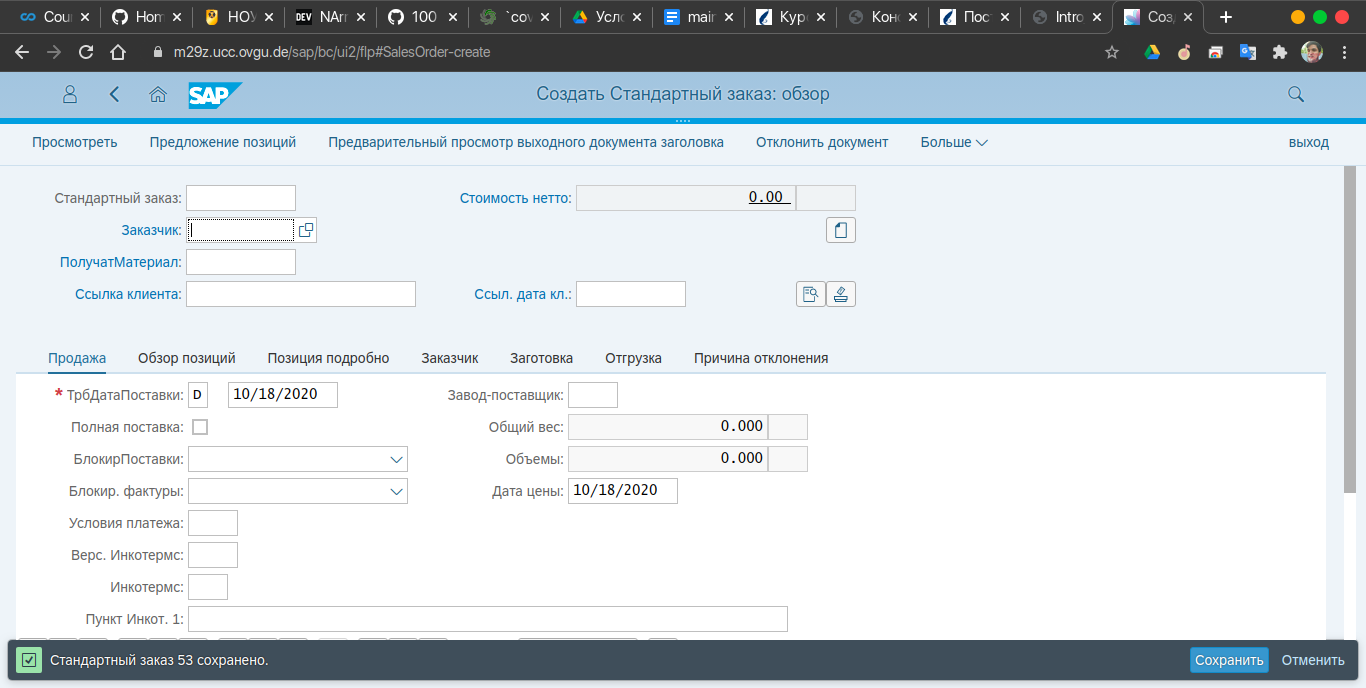
Сколько Ваших велосипедов PRTR1### доступно?

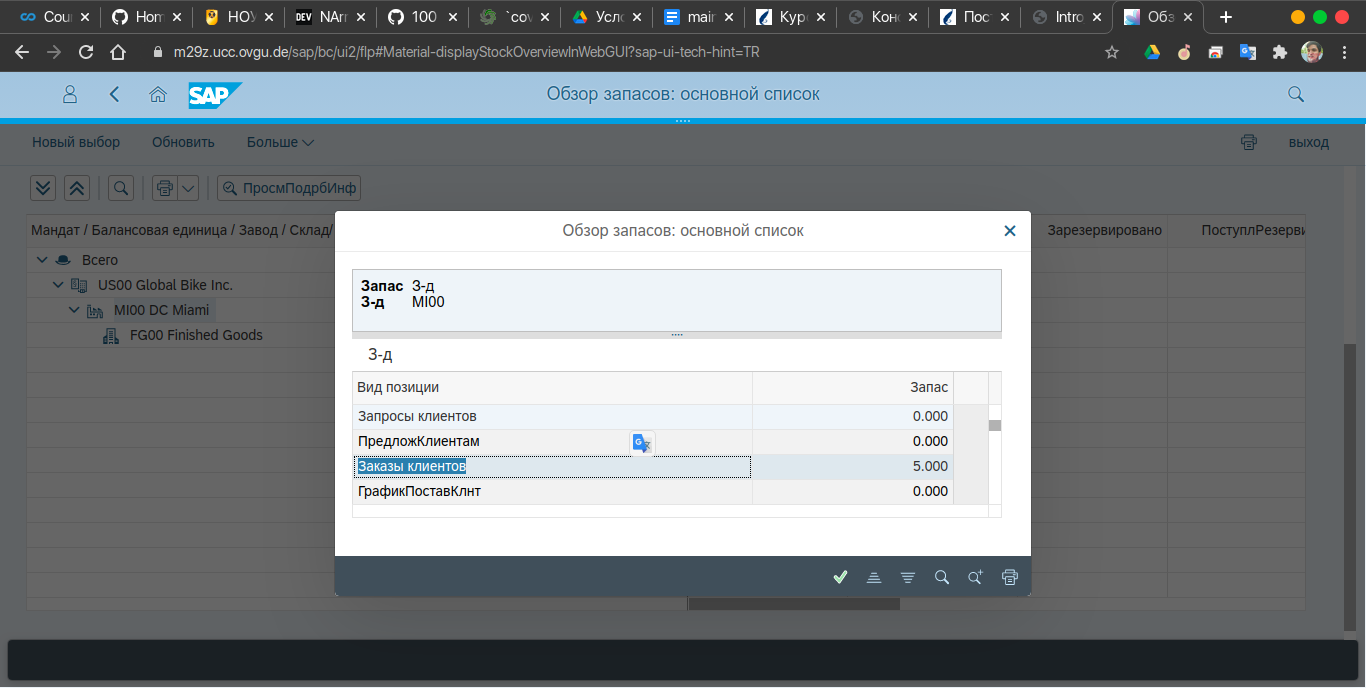
80

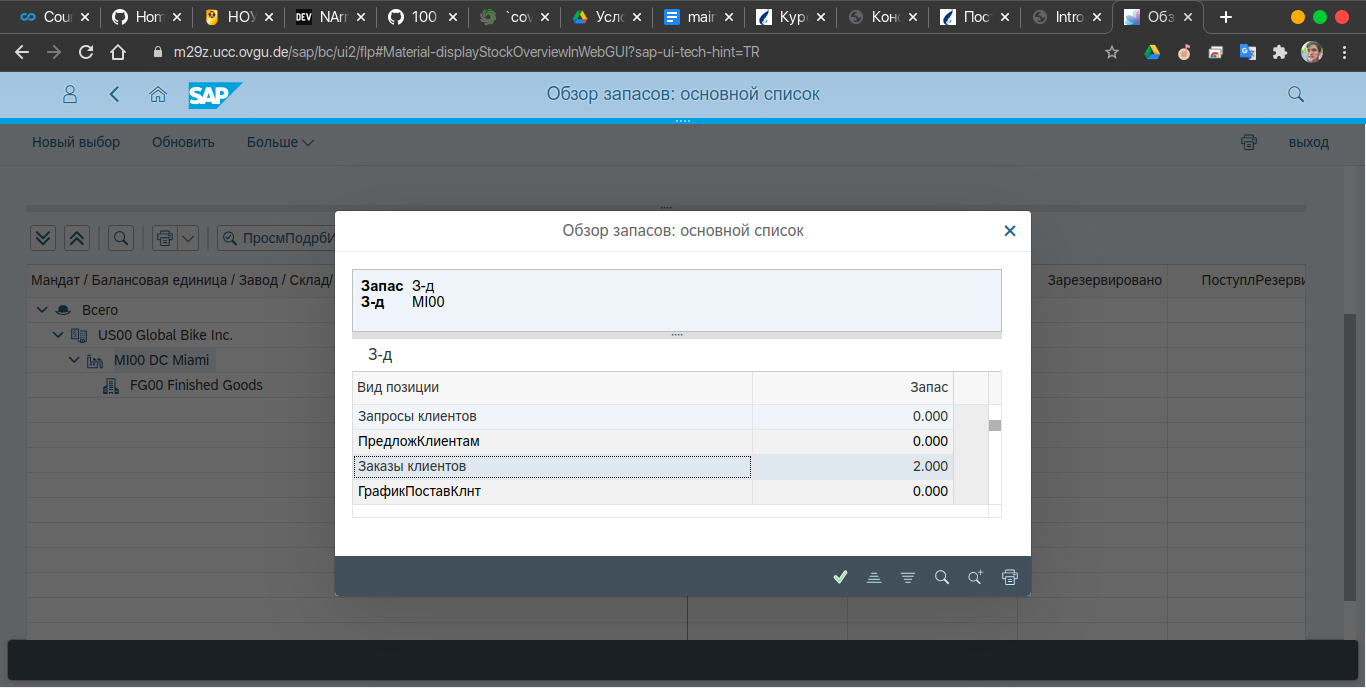


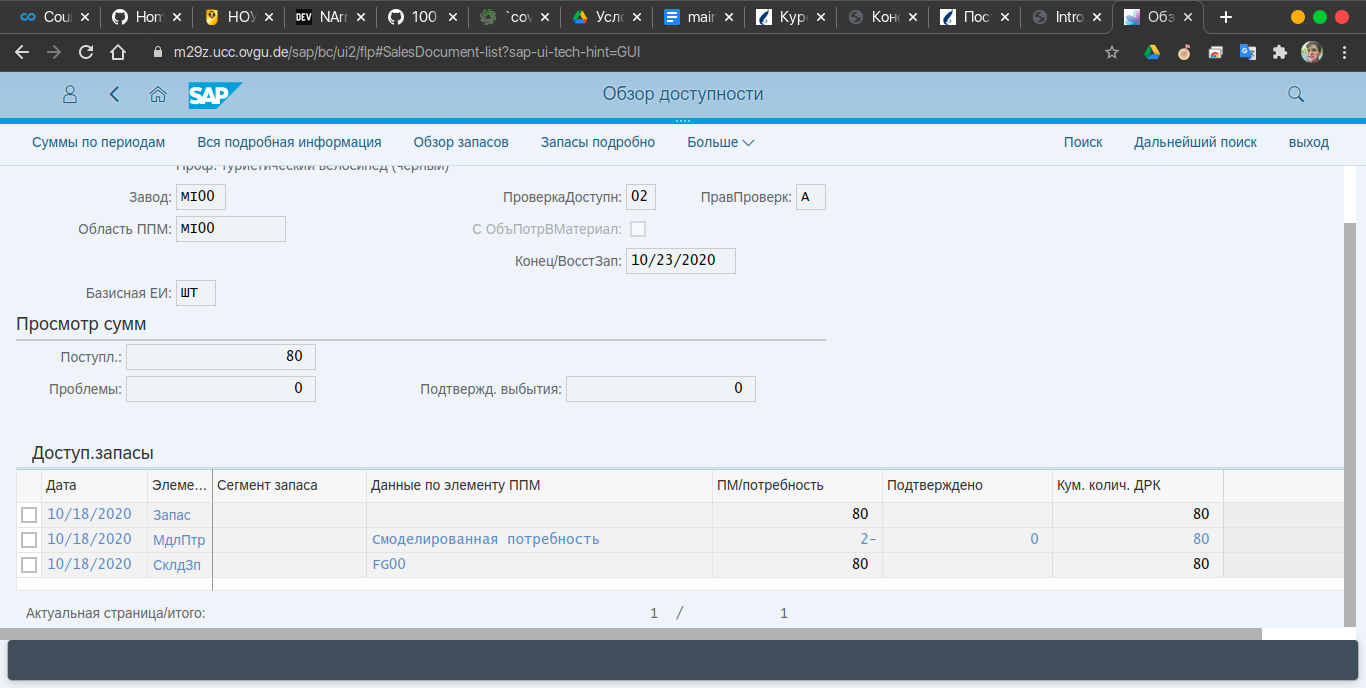












Какова расчетная цена вашего велосипеда DXTR1####?

1,400.00

